

PAYNE COUNTY
BOARD OF COUNTY COMMISSIONERS
STILLWATER, OKLAHOMA

"NOTICE TO BIDDERS"

Notice is hereby given that the Payne County Board of Commissioners State of Oklahoma, will receive sealed bids for the following:

**BID # 2023-17
PAYNE COUNTY DIGITAL BALLOT**

Bid documents may be picked up at the **Payne County Clerk's Office at 315 W. 6th, Suite 202, Payne County Administration Building, Stillwater, Oklahoma**, or you can request that the Bid Documents be E-mailed to you, call 405-747-8348 to request that they be mailed or E-mailed.

Bids should be mailed or hand delivered to the **Payne County Clerk, 315 W. 6th, Suite 202, Stillwater, OK. 74074**, Bids must be filed with the Payne County Clerk on or before **9:30 A.M. on JUNE 20, 2022**. **Bids must be sealed and clearly marked:**

**BID # 2023-17
FOR
PAYNE COUNTY DIGITAL BALLOT
OPENING: JUNE 20, 2022 @ 9:30 A.M.
PAYNE COUNTY ELECTION BOARD SECRETARY, DONDEE KLEIN, (405) 747-8350**

The Board of County Commissioners, or their appointed representative, will evaluate all bids, and reserves the right to reject any or all bids, and reserves the right to waive any of the listed specifications. The Board of County Commissioners reserves the right to accept the bid determined to best serve the needs of Payne County.

Payne County hereby notifies all bidders that it will affirmatively ensure that in any contract entered into pursuant to this advertisement, minority business enterprises will be afforded full opportunity to submit bids in response to this invitation and will not be discriminated against on the grounds of race, color, sex or national origin in consideration for an award.

**KYLA MCCOMBS
PURCHASING AGENT**



Office of
GLENNA CRAIG
Payne County Clerk

BID # 2023-17

PAYNE COUNTY DIGITAL BALLOT

PAYNE COUNTY ELECTION BOARD SECRETARY, DONDEE KLEIN

Vendor and or company representative,

Included in this correspondence you will find information regarding bid specifications, packet information, and instructions per the Payne County Commissioners who are requesting your company submit a bid for the enclosed project or materials.

The enclosed packet has been developed and approved by the Payne County Commissioners' the content of the packet is per their instruction. The Payne County Clerk's office is the facilitator of the bid process and is required to receive and hold all sealed bids per Oklahoma State Statutes to present to the Board of Commissioners in an open session.

If you have any questions, in regards, to the pack content, specifications, and instructions please contact the following:

DONDEE KLEIN, ELECTION BOARD SECRETARY- 405-747-8350

We appreciate your bid and time, in regards, to the process. We look forward to hearing from you.

Kind Regards,

Glenna Craig, Payne County Clerk
State of Oklahoma

All bids can be mailed or emailed to vendors upon request, or can be downloaded for completion from our website:

www.countyclerk.paynecounty.org

CONTACT KYLA MCCOMBS-PAYNE COUNTY PURCHASING AGENT FOR EMAIL OR MAILED BIDS AT:
kmccombs@paynecountyclerk.org

ALL BIDS MUST BE SUBMITTED BACK TO THE PAYNE COUNTY CLERKS OFFICE BY MAIL, OR IN PERSON SEALED BEFORE 9:30 THE DATE OF BID OPENING.



Office of
GLENNA CRAIG
Payne County Clerk

INVITATION TO BID

The Board of County Commissioners, Payne County, Oklahoma is seeking sealed bids for:
BID # 2023-17
PAYNE COUNTY DIGITAL BALLOT

BID # 2023-17

Date Published: JUNE 9, 2022

Bidding Period Closing Date and Hour: JUNE 20, 2022 @ 9:30 A.M.

Sealed Bid Opening Date and Hour: JUNE 20, 2022 @ 9:30 A.M.

Location: "The Gloria Hesser Commissioners Meeting Room" Room 200, Payne County Administration Building.

Address: 315 W. 6th, Ste. 202, Stillwater, OK. 74074

Requesting Authority: PAYNE COUNTY ELECTION BOARD

Payne County Election Board Secretary, Dondee Klein

PHONE: 405-747-8350

Bid submissions are to be addressed to:

**ATTN: Payne County Purchasing Agent
Payne County Clerk's Office
315 W. 6th, Suite 202
Stillwater, OK 74074**


Please review the attached Terms and Conditions pertaining to the submission of this bid.

Please pay particular attention to item (1) of the Terms and Conditions. This item specifies how the bid envelopes are to be identified to prevent inadvertent or premature opening of sealed bids. Your compliance will ensure consideration of your bid by the awarding body. Late bids will not be considered.

The Non-Collusions Affidavit bearing original signature must be notarized and returned with the bid submission.

This packet contains:

1. Invitation to Bid
2. Terms and Conditions for Bidding
3. Affidavit for Filing with Competitive Bid
4. Specifications/Bid forms for desired item(s) (may be more than one page of information).


Glenna Craig, Payne County Clerk
State of Oklahoma
315 W. 6th, Suite 202
Stillwater, OK 74074



Office of
GLENNA CRAIG
Payne County Clerk

TERMS AND CONDITIONS
THESE ITEMS APPLY TO AND BECOME A PART OF THE BID
NO EXCEPTIONS TO THESE TERMS AND CONDITIONS WILL BE CONSIDERED

1. Bids must be submitted on the included form only. Each bid shall be placed in a separate envelope. Be sure the envelope is completely and properly identified and sealed, showing the bid name and number in the lower left-hand corner.
2. All bids shall be entered on the Bid Form enclosed or a copy thereof. Bids are to be typewritten or in ink. No bidder may withdraw his proposal for a period of thirty (30) days after the date and hour set for the opening of bids.
3. The bidder shall attach the manufacturer's name of the equipment or material to be furnished, type model numbers descriptive bulletins and specifications. All guarantees and warranties should be clearly stated. This data shall be sufficient detail to describe accurately the equipment or material to be furnished. Manufacturer's specifications, in respect to the successful bidder, shall be considered as part of the contract with Payne County.
4. Any exceptions or deviations from written specifications shall be identified in writing and attached to the bid form.
5. The enclosed affidavit for Filing with Competitive Bid **MUST** be returned with the bid.
6. Payne County reserves the right to reject any and all bids and to waive any technicalities in the bidding.
7. Direct purchase of certain items of equipment or material by Payne County is exempt from Federal Excise Tax and Oklahoma Sales Tax. In such cases, the bidder shall quote prices which do not include Federal Excise Tax and Oklahoma Sales Tax.
8. Bid must show number of days required for delivery under normal conditions. Contractor must keep the County advised at all times of the status of the order. For any exception to the delivery date as specified on this order, vendor shall give prior notification and obtain written approval from the Purchasing Agent. Default in promised delivery date or failure to meet specifications, authorizes the County to purchase supplies elsewhere and charge the full increase of cost and handling to defaulting contractor.
9. Bidder agrees to defend and save Payne County from and against all demands, claims costs expense, damage and judgments based upon infringement of any patent to goods specified in this order or the ordinary use or operation of such goods by the County or use or operation of such goods in accordance with the bidder's direction.
10. If the bid requires a written contract, the successful bidders shall execute a written contract with the county within (10) days after submission of the contracts to said bidder.
11. This bid is submitted as a legal offer, and any bid when accepted by the County constitutes a firm contract.
12. **If the bid is \$50,000.00 or greater, Bidder must furnish a bid bond or cashier's check in the amount of 5% of the bid with bid submission.**
13. **If the bid is \$50,000.00 or greater, successful Bidder must be able to bond. (Performance, Maintenance and Payment Bonds)**
14. Successful bidder will be required to furnish their own Workmen's Comp and General Liability Insurance as required by Oklahoma State Law and by Payne County.



Office of
GLENNA CRAIG
Payne County Clerk

S.A.&I. 425/1-4040 (2000)

AFFIDAVIT FOR FILING WITH COMPETITIVE BID

STATE OF OKLAHOMA)

)SS

COUNTY OF _____)

_____, of lawful age, being first duly sworn, on oath says, that (s)he is the agent authorized by the bidder to submit the attached bid. Affiant further states that the bidder has not been a party to any collusion among bidders in restraint of freedom of competition by agreement to bid at a fixed price or to refrain from bidding; or with any county official or employee as to quantity, quality or price in the prospective contract, or any other terms of said prospective contract, or in any discussions between bidders and any county official concerning exchange of money or other thing of value for special consideration in the letting of a contract.

Firm: _____

Signed by: _____
(manual signature of undersigned)

Title: _____

Address: _____

City: _____ State: _____

Zip: _____ Tax ID: _____

Telephone (____) _____ Fax (____) _____

Subscribed and sworn to before me this _____ day of _____, 20_____.

_____ Notary Public (or Clerk or Judge)

My commission expires: _____

Note:

Each competitive bid submitted to a county, school district or municipality must be accompanied with the above Affidavit as required by 61 Okl.St. Ann. § 138

OKLAHOMA SPECIFICATIONS FOR DIGITAL BALLOT PRINTING

SECTION 1. INTRODUCTION

1.1 PURPOSE

This document specifies the requirements for the printing of digital ballots for all elections conducted in Oklahoma.

Included are the printing specifications that are to be followed by a printer (Printer) certified by the State Election Board. Only a Printer that has been certified by the State Election Board as capable of digitally printing ballots for use in Oklahoma with the Hart InterCivic eScan A/T voting device and with Hart InterCivic's Ballot Now software application may bid on ballot printing.

1.2 SCOPE

This document specifies requirements for Printers to produce digital ballots compatible with the Hart InterCivic eScan A/T and Ballot Now functionality. These specifications define the minimum requirements and the Election Board reserves the right to change or add to these specifications at any time it is deemed necessary. If any changes are made, the Printer will be provided with the new specifications prior to the time printing begins for the next scheduled election.

Ballots should not vary from the specifications without prior approval from the Election Board. The Election Board shall not be responsible for paying for any ballots not produced in accordance with all ballot specifications.

Any and all questions regarding ballot specifications and production should be immediately presented to the Election Board prior to digitally printing any ballot.

1.3 OVERVIEW

These specifications are to be used by the Printer and will be used to specify the ballot and printing requirements for certifying Printers. Ballot Now is Hart InterCivic's central count and ballot-on-demand election software component and the eScan A/T is a precinct-based component that digitally scans and tabulates ballots. Ballot Now produces the formatted ballots. Ballot Now supports both direct printing of ballots and produces a PDF file for remote printing by third parties (Printer).

SECTION 2. REQUIREMENTS

2.1 PRINTING EQUIPMENT

Hart InterCivic's Ballot Now and eScan A/T election products are designed to accept digitally printed ballots produced by laser equipment. Any equipment used in the production of ballots must be maintained in accordance with the manufacturer's specifications. Given that digital equipment continues to change and update, the Election Board does not provide a list of approved equipment since it may arbitrarily exclude new or less common equipment. Any printing equipment must produce documents at 600 dpi or higher.

2.2 FILE FORMAT

Files provided to a Printer are in Adobe .pdf format and will be accessible via an FTP website using a login and password provided by the State Election Board or other secure means as directed by the State Election Board.

2.3 BALLOTS

Ballots must be printed using digital printer(s). Each ballot will have a unique barcode and will be printed on both sides (duplex). Each regular ballot printed will include the name of the county, the entity, and the precinct for which the ballots are printed. Absentee ballots may be printed by style or by precinct.

The width of all ballots must be 8.5". All ballots in an election will be the same length. Absentee and regular ballots must be stitched into book form. The number of ballots per book shall be 100. When the number of ballots needed for a precinct is less than 25, the ballots shall be stitched in a book of 50. Sample ballots shall not be bound or stitched into books. All regular and absentee ballots shall have a line of micro perforation separating the stub (top of ballot) from the actual ballot. The micro perforation shall be placed 3 inches from the top of the stub for 14.0 and 17.0 inch ballots and 2 inches from the top of the stub for 19.0 inch ballots. The micro perforation must allow for easy removal of the ballot from the stub without tearing the ballot. The micro perforation shall be 36 perforations per inch.

The ballot files will contain all ballots for a given precinct/style including the numbers.

2.4 BARCODES

All ballots will have unique barcodes included on both faces of all ballots. Three barcodes are used:

- Unique Barcode – A barcode placed on the ballot stub and the ballot that uniquely identifies the ballot. This barcode assists in preventing multiple ballots from being processed through the scanner at the same time and prevents a ballot from being processed more than once.
- Election ID Barcode – An identification barcode that is unique for every election and used internally by the software.
- Ballot Identifier Barcode – A barcode printed on the paper ballot that indicates the precinct number, party, language, and page number of the ballot. In addition, the first three characters of the barcode identifies whether the ballot was printed from the Ballot Now application or an external ballot printer, and if the ballot is an official ballot, absentee ballot, sample ballot, or a test ballot.

2.5 BALLOT IMAGE MODIFICATION

No image may be added to the ballot without prior written approval from the Election Board.

2.6 PAPER SPECIFICATIONS

All official ballots must be printed on paper stock that meets or exceeds the specifications. All stock and supplies must be furnished by the printer. Official Ballot Paper is #1 grade bond, laser guaranteed, meeting the following minimum specifications:

Basis Weight:	28# Bond
Finish:	Smooth Xerography
Sheffield:	100-120
Brightness:	91-94
Content:	Virgin wood fiber, no recycled content
Florescent level:	4%
Moisture content:	4.5%
Packaging:	Moisture resistant ream wrap
Trim:	+/- 0.025"
Squareness:	+/- 0.025"
Toner Adhesion:	Mill treatment which allows optimum binding of toner and paper fibers
Stub:	36 micro perforations per inch
Color:	Primary election ballots must be distinguished by color as directed by the Election Board

2.7 BALLOT COLOR

Color distinction may be made by the use of colored stock or by a color bar. Colored stock recommendations by Hart InterCivic include *Domtar 70-Pound Smooth* and *International Springhill Opaque*. Approved colors from these sources include only white, ivory, pink, and yellow.

For a color bar, the printed stripes may not extend left or right beyond the vertical plane(s) of the copy box, nor anywhere inside the copy box (the rectangular outline box within which all ballot copy resides).

Specifications require the use of only laser-safe inks and a 48 hour allowance for drying purposes prior to laser imaging of ballot copy.

The printed bars must be printed in one of the following Pantone Matching System (PMS) colors:

- Green 352
- Brown 464
- Tan 468
- Blue 297
- Gray Cool #3
- Peach 163
- Cherry 183
- Purple 251

Color distinctions for ballots shall be at the discretion of the Election Board according to color availability from successful bidder. Absentee ballots of the same style or precinct shall be printed with the same color bar or on the same color ballot stock as the regular ballots.

2.8 COLOR CODING OR HIGHLIGHTS

No image, screen, tint, logo, pantograph, or any mark may be added to the ballot which encroaches upon the ballot area (rectangular outline box within which all ballot copy resides), nor within any vertical tracks from sheet edge to ballot area, top to bottom, where the barcodes exist. Highlight printing with color toner may only be performed at the same time and machine pass that the ballot image is printed. Pre-printed stock, i.e. stock which has been printed using the lithographic process, shall be printed only with laser safe inks, and allowed to dry for 48 hours prior to laser imaging.

2.9 SAMPLE BALLOTS

Files for sample ballots will be provided in the same manner as regular official ballots. Sample ballots will not be numbered, stitched or perforated. Sample ballots will be shrink-wrapped.

SECTION 3. PRODUCTION

3.1 PAPER CONDITIONING

Official Ballot Paper must be properly conditioned in accordance with the printer manufacturer specifications. Conditioning time increases proportionally to the difference in temperature between storage and production locations.

Paper that is purchased in trimmed to size reams should be prepared for a print job by removing outer skid wraps. Do not remove from cartons or remove ream wraps from paper.

The following chart should be used for conditioning ream wrapped papers:

Paper Quantity (Number of Cartons)	Cut Sheets, Ream Wrapped in Cartons Difference in Temperature (From Storage to Production Area)					
	10° F	15° F	20° F	25° F	30° F	40° F
	Number of Hours to Condition					
1	4	8	11	14	17	24
5	6	11	15	18	22	31
10	8	15	20	24	29	41
20	11	18	24	29	35	49
40	13	21	28	34	41	58

3.2 TRIMMING

Ballot Now produces a .pdf for each unique ballot and supports sizes (in inches) 8.5 x 11 (14" with 3" stub), 8.5 x 14 (17" with 3" stub), and 8.5 x 17 (19" with 2" stub). These sizes do not require trimming, and are guaranteed to meet all tolerances required.

Cutter blades should be changed every 2000 to 2500 pulls, which generally equates to every other day in two-shift production. Failure to change blades as recommended will result in inaccurate cuts and improper feeding into the digital printer and/or the scanner, ultimately resulting in rejected ballots.

Stock width must be plus or minus .025" from target. Mylar overlays shall be used for testing periodically throughout the production day. Stock must be square. Any variation in excess of 0.025" is unacceptable.

3.3 PRINT PRODUCTION

The .pdf file must be printed at 100% image size. A Mylar overlay for comparison with printed ballots may be obtained from the State Election Board or Hart InterCivic and shall be used to verify ballot format, at a minimum of every 500 ballots or for each precinct printed, whichever is less. The linearity shall be verified at the same sampling rate, using a linearity Mylar overlay supplied by the SEB. The Printer must test bar code position with the overlay every 500 ballots, and print, validate, and retain five consecutive linearity grid sheets prior to commencing production and hourly thereafter. These tests should also be re-validated during the post-production QC period after the ballots have re-acclimated to room temperature.

The image must be centered on the page within 0.060" left to right and 0.125" top to bottom. Image size must not vary from ballot to ballot more than 2.0% from actual. For general comparison, overall text or graphics stretching is not to exceed .864 cm/.0340 in. Toner "spray" must not be visible to the naked eye.

3.4 PERFORATIONS

All regular and absentee ballots shall have a line of micro perforation separating the stub (top of ballot) from the actual ballot. The micro perforation shall be placed 3 inches from the top of the stub for 14.0 and 17.0 inch ballots and 2 inches from the top of the stub for 19.0 inch ballots. The micro perforation must allow for easy removal of the ballot from the stub without tearing the ballot. The micro perforation shall be 36 perforations per inch.

3.5 GRAIN ORIENTATION

Ballots shall be printed with the paper grain parallel to the ballot width (grain short) to minimize dimensional changes.

SECTION 4. POST PRINT PRODUCTION

4.1 POST-PRINTING CONDITIONING

Digital printers fuse toner to paper using very high heat and pressure. Moisture is removed from the stock during this process. Ballots printed using digital presses require a minimum of 24 hours prior to beginning other bindery processes, in order to allow the stock to re-acclimate.

4.2 STITCHING

Absentee and regular ballots must be stitched into book form. The number of ballots per book shall be 100. When the number of ballots for a precinct is less than 25, the number of ballots per book shall be 50. Sample ballots shall not be bound or stitched into books. Each book of consecutively-numbered ballots shall be stitched together in the top 1/4 inch margin of the stub. Staples should not interfere with any number or text matter that appears on the stub.

4.3 SHRINK-WRAPPING

Printed ballots shall be shrink-wrapped by precinct number in maximum packages of no more than four books of 100 ballots each. Ballots are packaged by shrink-wrapping in such a way that edges are not damaged by flares, delamination, bends, and tears to the ballot stock.

4.4 PACKAGING

Printed ballots are to be packaged in the order provided in the transmitted files. Completed ballots shall be shrink-wrapped following post-production conditioning. Optimum package size is 200 to 400 ballots. If there are less than 200 ballots per package, turn shrink tunnel heat down to prevent full wrap shrinkage and resultant curling of ballots.

Shrink-wrapped packages shall be reinforced with index or chipboard. Packages shall be labeled to reveal enough pertinent information about the contents to ensure the package can remain sealed until ballots are ready to be voted.

4.5 CARTONS

Ballot packages shall be protected in corrugated cartons of single wall construction, #275 virgin Kraft, approximately .125”-.250” larger than the ballot size. If correct size cartons are not available, corrugated corners shall be fitted to protect the package. Chipboard or corrugated cushions shall be placed on the bottom and top of each carton to further protect ballots. Tamper-proof tape or security tape to seal cartons is required and may be specified by the customer. Fully loaded carton weight shall not exceed 60 pounds. Most “mill” paper cartons do not provide adequate protection for printed ballots, and thus should not be used for shipping completed orders.

4.6 SHIPPING

Ballots shall be boxed and shipped to the Election Board office(s). Shipping documents shall verify carton contents. The Printer must have a method of tracking shipments and of communicating package delivery status. Bid prices shall include all charges for freight, F.O.B. with inside delivery. A shipping charge may be added to orders of small quantities of ballots.

BALLOT PRINTING CONTRACT

OBJECT OF CONTRACT: Digital printing and delivery of official ballots and sample ballots for all ballot orders placed during the period of this contract.

LENGTH OF CONTRACT: This contract will be effective for twelve (12) months. The contract period begins on 7/1/2022 and ends on 6/30/2022.

PARTIES INCLUDED: This contract is established between the Payne County Election Board (in conjunction with its agents and appropriate officials) and the Printer to whom the bid is awarded and whose agent or representative has signed this contract.

Only one vendor (Printer) shall be awarded a contract for the time period listed above.

BALLOT MATERIALS: The Printer agrees to furnish all ballot stock and other materials and equipment necessary to print digital ballots, and to incur any expense relating to the delivery of ballots to the Election Board. (Additional shipping costs may be included on orders of small quantities of ballots.)

SPECIFICATIONS: The "Oklahoma Specifications for Digital Ballot Printing," is attached and shall be considered a part of this contract. All ballots must be prepared in accordance with these specifications, and the Election Board is not required to accept any ballots not printed accordingly.

BALLOT PRINTING CONTRACT

DELIVERY DATES:

The delivery dates will be specified by the County Election Board and are critical. Any deviation must be approved by the County Election Board Secretary. Failure to deliver all ballots by the dates specified shall result in a fine being assessed to the printer in the amount of \$50.00 per day for each day after the deadline specified by the County Election Board.

BALLOT QUANTITIES/ PRICE ADJUSTMENTS:

The printing costs for each election shall be based on the final quantity of ballots ordered by and delivered to the Election Board for an election. Ballot quantity requirements for any election may be raised or reduced from the quantity originally ordered if deemed necessary by the Election Board. If the quantity of any type of ballot provided is less than or more than the quantity originally ordered, the printing costs shall reflect the actual final quantity ordered.

A shipping charge may be included when a small quantity of ballots is ordered.

BALLOT PRINTING CONTRACT

CERTIFICATE OF INSURANCE:

The successful bidder shall be required to provide a copy of the bidder's certificate of insurance to the county purchasing agent, in an amount as specified by the county purchasing agent at the time of contract award to ensure proper and prompt completion of the work in accordance with the provisions of the contract and bidding documents. The successful bidder shall provide proof of insurance coverage for the duration of the contract.

BALLOT SECURITY:

The Printer has an obligation to maintain security of the ballots and ballot data information at all times. The Printer will be responsible for taking reasonable precautions to maintain the security of all ballots and ballot printing materials, including maintaining limited access to the ballots and prohibiting the release of any ballots or ballot materials to anyone other than an approved authority of the Election Board.

CONTACT PERSONS:

COUNTY ELECTION BOARD:

Dondee Klein, Secretary

Telephone 405/747-8350

Fax 405/747-8393

PRINTER:

Name of Firm

Owner/Agent

Telephone

Fax

**DIGITAL BALLOT PRINTING CONTRACT
BALLOT PRICING FORM**

All ballots are 8.5 inches in width. 11 inch and 14 inch ballots will have a three-inch stub. 17 inch ballots will have a two-inch stub. All ballots will have required coding and format printing on both the front and the back side of the ballot.

REGULAR BALLOTS

Maximum quantity per election:	_____	Additional Cost for
	<u>Unit Price</u>	<u>Color Distinction</u>
8.5 x 14.0 inches		
Price per ballot:	_____	_____
8.5 x 17.0 inches		
Price per ballot:	_____	_____
8.5 x 19.0 inches		
Price per ballot:	_____	_____

ABSENTEE BALLOTS

Maximum quantity per election:	_____	Additional Cost for
	<u>Unit Price</u>	<u>Color Distinction</u>
8.5 x 14.0 inches		
Price per ballot:	_____	_____
8.5 x 17.0 inches		
Price per ballot:	_____	_____
8.5 x 19.0 inches		
Price per ballot:	_____	_____

SAMPLE BALLOTS

Maximum quantity per election:	_____	Additional Cost for
	<u>Unit Price</u>	<u>Color Distinction</u>
8.5 x 14.0 inches		
Price per ballot:	_____	_____
8.5 x 17.0 inches		
Price per ballot:	_____	_____
8.5 x 19.0 inches		
Price per ballot:	_____	_____

SHIPPING CHARGE

Shipping charge will be included on orders of _____ or fewer ballots. \$

COLOR DISTINCTION

Describe the color distinction method to be employed where such distinction is required.